

# DAILY ENGLISH

5C

# Finding a parking space is quite difficult in this area.



A



B

## Example

is children really teaching  
satisfying.

working seems difficult  
with teachers other.

## Conversation



**Ana:** Why did you decide on a career in teaching?

**Ben:** Well, I have always wanted to become a teacher and I love children. **Teaching children is really satisfying.**

**Ana:** Don't you find it tiring to deal with difficult children?

**Ben:** I do, but I feel proud when I help them make positive changes.

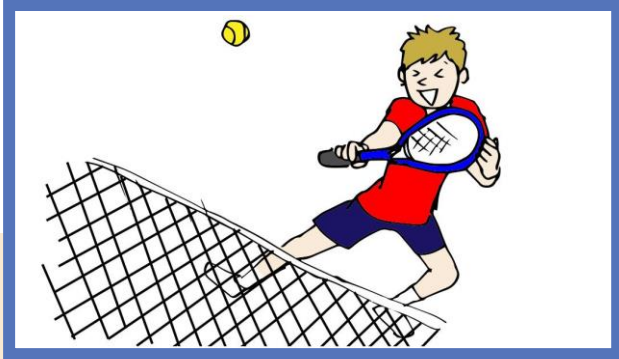
## Grammar Focus

### Gerund Phrase as a Subject

Finding a parking space is quite difficult in this area.

Working overtime is quite common in this company.

# We love going on vacation.



A



B

## Example

I tennis playing enjoy.

I working like out.

## Conversation



**Ivan:** What do you usually do on the weekends?

**Jane:** Well, I enjoy playing tennis.

**Ivan:** I've only played tennis once, but I like working out.

**Jane:** Tennis is a lot of fun, plus it makes you fitter.

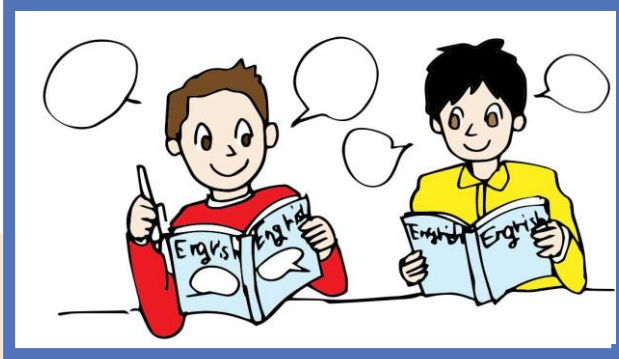
## Grammar Focus

### Gerund Phrase as an Object

He denies stealing the money.

We love going on vacation.

# I look forward to meeting your friend.



A



B

## Example

I am interested in learning English.

I am at reading and writing English good.

## Conversation

**Mei:** I should be going now. My class starts in five minutes.

**Lisa:** I didn't know you were studying English. Your teacher looks strict.

**Mei:** Yes, she is, but **I am interested in learning English.**

And, by the way, I have an English report due tomorrow.

**Lisa:** Maybe I could help you with that. In case you didn't know,  
**I am good at reading and writing in English.**



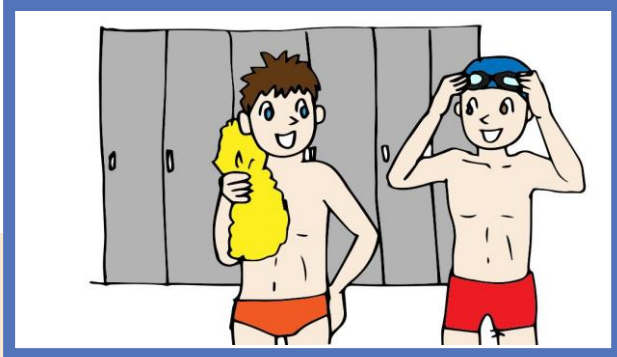
## Grammar Focus

### Gerund Phrase as an Object of the Preposition

I look forward to meeting your friend.

The police arrested him for driving too fast.

# Let's go skiing next weekend.



A



B

## Example

do you often swimming  
how go?

I on weekends my  
fishing go with family.

## Conversation



**Dan:** Despite my hectic schedule, I often go fishing with my family on the weekends.

**Jake:** Well, I'm not into fishing but I really love the beach.

**Dan:** No wonder you are so tanned. How often do you go swimming.

**Jake:** I go swimming every Sunday.

## Grammar Focus

### Go + Verb-ing

Let's go skiing next weekend.

Did you go shopping last Saturday?

# Do you snore while sleeping?



A



B

## Example

volleyball hurt Jerry while playing his wrist.

careful very tossing is he when the ball.

## Conversation

**Tim:** Jerry hurt his wrist while playing volleyball yesterday.

**Ken:** How bad was it? Can he still make it to the game tomorrow?

**Tim:** It wasn't that bad. He is still playing tomorrow.

**Ken:** He should be careful in the future when tossing the ball if he wants to finish the game.



## Grammar Focus

### While/When + Verb-ing

Do you snore while sleeping?

Do you feel happy when dancing?

# To drive a car requires a driver's license.



A



B

## Example

to practice just requires a foreign language speak.

English first to learn to read you'll need

## Conversation



**Jay:** Wow! You've been going to that French class for a month. Listen to how you speak now!

**Max:** It's not surprising. **To speak a foreign language just requires practice.**

**Jay:** Amazing! How do you manage to relax after practicing?

**Max:** Well, I love reading books. **To read a good book is my favorite kind of relaxation.**

## Grammar Focus

### Infinitive Phrase as a Subject

To help other people feels good.

To drive a car requires a driver's license.

# She hopes to get a promotion this year.



A



B

## Example

English was a child learned I  
to speak when I.

my best promise do to I.

## Conversation



**Sam:** How do you get to speak so fluently?

**Dave:** I owe it all to my mom. **I learned to speak English when I was a child.**

**Sam:** You'll certainly get the first prize in the speaking contest.  
Good luck!

**Dave:** Thank you. **I promise to do my best.**

## Grammar Focus

### Infinitive Phrase as an Object of the Verb

He prefers to watch a movie alone.

She hopes to get a promotion this year.



# My colleague asked me to send an email to the customer.



A



B

## Example

your telephone will allow me to use you?

at her friend's house call my sister asked me to my mother.

## Conversation



**Ava:** Something tells me that you need help. What's wrong?

**Ella:** Will you allow me to use your telephone?

**Ava:** Sure thing. Is there an emergency?

**Ella:** No. Just my mother asked me to call my sister at her friend's house.

## Grammar Focus

### Verb + Pronoun/Noun + the Full Infinitive (with 'to')

My colleague asked me to send an email to the customer.

She didn't feel well but we persuaded her to come to the party.

# He watched the thieves steal a car.



A



B

## Example

saw the tree climb up Ruby quickly her brother.

It grandma made worry.

## Conversation

**Leo:** Why do you look so worried?

**Ruby:** I just **saw my brother climb up** the tree quickly – it looked dangerous!

**Leo:** Oh, really? Does your grandma know about it?

**Ruby:** Yes, **it made grandma worry.** We should go and **help my brother get down from the tree.**



## Grammar Focus

### Verb + Pronoun/Noun + the Bare Infinitive (without 'to')

He watched the thieves steal a car.

She feels the rain fall on her face.

# You must work hard.



A



B

## Example

long can't I stay.  
now I need to go.

sleeping he's.  
must keep we quiet.

## Conversation



**Jason:** I rushed to see him when I heard the news. Is he okay?

**Kevin:** **We must keep quiet** while he's sleeping.

The doctors are still running some tests.

**Jason:** Oh dear! When will we know the result? **I can't stay long.**

**Kevin:** You can go now and I'll let you know if there's any progress.

## Grammar Focus

### the Bare Infinitive – with Modal Auxiliary Verb

You must work hard.

He can't remember where he put the tickets.

In this lesson, we will review:

## Words and Phrases

### Noun

license  
promotion  
thieves

### Verb

denies  
arrested  
rushed

### Adjective

satisfying  
strict  
careful

### Adverb

often  
quickly  
while

## Grammar Structure

1 Gerund Phrase as a Subject

6 Infinitive Phrase as a Subject

2 Gerund Phrase as an Object

7 Infinitive Phrase as an  
Object of the Verb

3 Gerund Phrase as an  
Object of the Preposition

8 Verb + Pronoun/Noun +  
the Full Infinitive (with 'to')

4 Go + Verb~ing

9 Verb + Pronoun/Noun +  
The Bare Infinitive (without 'to')

5 While/When + Verb~ing

10 The Bare Infinitive –  
with Modal Auxiliary Verb