

SMART JUNIORS 1

Choosing Your Ride: Private vs. Public Transport

Lesson 36 Grammar Station II



A



B



- 1. Which of the cars is your favorite?**
- 2. Why do you prefer this car?**



Determiners

Determiners are words that help clarify and add context to the nouns they modify.



this

(near to the speaker; singular)

This is a car.



these

(near to the speaker; plural)

These are cars.



that

(far from the speaker; singular)

That is a car.



those

(far from the speaker; plural)

Those are cars.



Fill in the blank with a determiner.



1. _____ is
an apple.



2. _____ are
eggplants.



3. _____ is a
big house.

Determiners

Determiners are words that help clarify and add context to the nouns they modify.



all

all + noun
all of + the/my/this etc. + noun

All teenagers watch TV.
All of my friends are girls.



most

most + noun
most of + the/my/this etc. + noun

Most people like this candy.
Most of my friends like it.



some

some + noun
some of + the/my/this etc. + noun

Some boys play video games.
Some of the girls play it too.



none

no + noun without 'the'
none of + the + noun

No child hates lollipops.
None of the shirts is mine.

all/most/some/none + of + pronoun

All/most/some/none of us are not happy.
All/most/some/none of them were contented.

 **all of them** (not ~~all them~~)

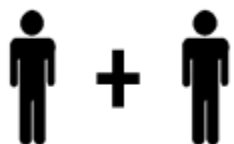


Correct or Incorrect.

- _____ 1. All of the candidates are nervous.
- _____ 2. No of us will join the new team.
- _____ 3. Some people voted for me as the mayor.

Determiners

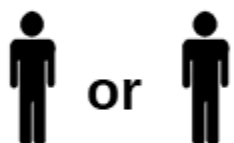
Determiners are words that help clarify and add context to the nouns they modify.



both

(two things or people together)

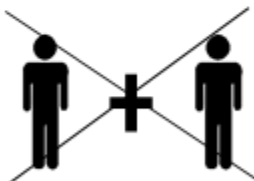
Both men are good.



either

(one of the two things or people)

Either Mark **or** Paul will visit me.



neither

(none of the two things or people)

Neither of the girls is my friend.

! **all** and **both** can go with a verb.

We are all unhappy.

They have both accomplished the task.



Complete the passage using determiners.

Last week, I got sick and was in the hospital. I thought that _____ Paul and Mark would visit me, but _____ of them came. I realized that _____ of them could have made the effort to visit, but they didn't. It made me sad, but then I remembered that _____ of them is my close friend. It's a reminder that genuine friendship goes beyond expectations and relies on the willingness to be there for each other.



Pronouns

Pronouns are words that are used in place of nouns to avoid repetition.

Each and **every** indicate all members of a group.



each

(separate things or people in a group)

Each family member has a bag.



every

(all the people or things in a group together)

Every car in the garage is red.

! We use singular verb after **each** and **every**.

Each/every car has a garage.

Each/every worker has a personal car.

! **Every** and **all** are often similar, but not with time.

We use different cars **every** week. (regularly)

We use different cars **all** week. (one complete week)



Fill in the blank with “**each**” or “**every**.”



1. _____ student must complete their assignment by the end of the week.



2. _____ passenger must present their ticket before boarding the train.



3. The captain announced _____ destination over the microphone.

■ Fill in the blanks with the appropriate determiner.



1. _____ car is the fastest vehicle on the racetrack.



2. Can you help me load _____ boxes into the truck?



3. I can't believe how modern _____ trains are in Japan.



4. Could you please hand me _____ suitcase over there?

■ Choose the word to complete the sentence.



1. (All, Some) of my friends went to the party.



2. (Some, None) of my cars are red, others are yellow.



3. (All, Most) of my friend's bicycles are pink.



4. (All, None) of us in the group has an airplane.

- Complete the passage using the hints given.

some

all

each

none

that

this

Every day, I use different types of transportation to reach different places. When I go to school, I take the school bus. _____ big yellow bus is safe and comfortable. For short distances, I ride my bike. I love the feeling of the wind in my hair. Sometimes, my family takes a trip in our car. _____ car takes us to exciting places like the beach or the mountains. _____ vehicle is special in its own way. _____ people walk to nearby places, while others use trains or planes for long journeys. No matter which transportation we choose, they _____ help us explore and have fun adventures.

PRODUCTION

- Spin the turntable and complete the task.





Determiners

- 01 **this & that** (singular)
This/That ball is huge.
- 02 **these & those** (plural)
These/Those trucks are newly bought.
- 03 **all & most & some & none** + noun
All/Most/Some/None of us is/are happy.
- 04 **both & either & neither** (two things/people)
Both/Either/Neither of us is going there.

Pronouns

- 05 **each**
Each family member has a bag.
- 06 **every**
Every car in the garage is blue.



WHAT'S NEXT...

In the next lesson, we're going to learn
a new unit "Animal Forecasters."

See you next time!