

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page 1

Please refer to the definition file.



Talking About Things 7 - **A and Some**

Page 3

The words 'a' and 'some' always come before a noun.

We use 'a' for one person, thing, animal, etc., and when the next word starts with a consonant sound. e.g. a pig, a cow

We use 'an' when the next word starts with a vowel sound.

We use 'some' for more than one person, thing, animal, etc. We also use some for positive sentences. e.g. some pigs, some cows, some birds, etc.

Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 4

1. My father takes care of a horse and a cow.
2. That horse has a long tail.
3. My friend has some chickens and some birds at home.
4. They have a pig and a sheep.
5. On a farm, we can see some pigs, some cows, some horses, etc.
6. My friend has a pet; it's a dog.
7. We have some pets in the house.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 5

1. My father has a horse.
2. My father has a cow.
3. My father has a pig.
4. My father has a sheep.
5. My father has a chicken.
6. My father has a bird.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 6

1. My friend has some horses.
2. My friend has some cows.
3. My friend has some pigs.
4. My friend has some sheep.
5. My friend has some chickens.
6. My friend has some birds.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 7

1. She has two pets.
2. She has two pets in the house.
3. She has two lovely pets in the house.
4. She has two lovely pets in the house: a cat and a dog.
5. She has two lovely pets in the house: a small cat and a big dog.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 8

1. tail
2. lovely
3. low
4. long
5. small
6. bird
7. horse
8. farm
9. friend

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 9

1. A cow is on the farm.
2. A cow and a horse are on the farm.
3. Some cows and a horse are on the farm.
4. Some cows and some horses are on the farm.
5. Some cows and some horses with long tails are on the farm.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 10

1. A sheep is on the farm.
2. A sheep and a pig are on the farm.
3. Some sheep and a pig are on the farm.
4. Some sheep and some pigs are on the farm.
5. Some sheep and some pigs with long tails are on the farm.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 11

1. A chicken is on the farm.
2. A chicken and a bird are on the farm.
3. A chicken and some birds are on the farm.
4. Some chickens and some birds are on the farm.

Question and Answer with Prompt Drill

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 12

1. Is there a cow on the farm? Yes, there's a cow ...
2. Are there some cows and some horses on the farm? Yes, there are ...
3. Is there a sheep on the farm? Yes, there's ...
4. Are there some sheep on the farm? Yes, there are ...
5. Are there some cows and a horse on the farm? Yes, there are ...
6. Are there some sheep, some chickens, and some birds on the farm? Yes, there are ...

Question and Answer Drill

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 13

1. Is there a cow on the farm?
2. Are there some cows and some horses on the farm?
3. Is there a sheep on the farm?
4. Are there some sheep on the farm?
5. Are there some cows and a horse on the farm?
6. Are there some sheep, some chickens, and some birds on the farm?

Minimal Pair Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 14

1. farm, harm
2. sheep, ship
3. pig, big
4. cow, how

Open Question Exercise

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 15

1. What animals do you see on a farm?
2. Do you think it's difficult to work on a farm? Why or why not?
3. What animals do you like?
4. What animals do you dislike?
5. Do you have pets at home?

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page 16

Please refer to the definition file.





Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 19

1. The man put some bottles of milk on the table.
2. The man drank a bottle of milk on the table.
3. There were some plates and cups on the metal tray.
4. My mother found a towel and some hats on my sister's bed.
5. There was a one-page letter inside the card she gave to her friend.
6. There are 100 cents in a dollar.
7. My dad changes the oil in his car every month.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 20

1. There was a plate on the table.
2. There was a bottle on the table.
3. There was a cup on the table.
4. There was a letter on the table.
5. There was a letter on the bed.
6. There was a towel on the bed.
7. There were towels on the bed.
8. There were hats on the bed.

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 21

1. The man put a bottle of milk on the table. Repeat.
2. The man put a bottle of milk on the table. Transform: what.
3. The man put a bottle of milk on the table. Transform: where.
4. The man put some bottles of milk on the table. Repeat.
5. The man put some bottles of milk on the table. Transform: who.
6. There were some plates and some cups on the metal tray. Repeat.
7. There were some plates and some cups on the metal tray. Transform: what.
8. My mother found a towel and a hat on my sister's bed. Repeat.
9. My mother found a towel and a hat on my sister's bed. Transform: who.
10. My mother found a towel and a hat on my sister's bed. Transform: what.

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 22

11. There was a one-page letter inside the card she gave to her friend. Repeat.
12. There was a one-page letter inside the card she gave to her friend.
Transform: what.
13. There are 100 cents in a dollar. Repeat.
14. There are 100 cents in a dollar. Transform: how many.
15. My dad changed the oil in his car last month. Repeat.
16. My dad changed the oil in his car last month. Transform: what.
17. There was a plate on the table. Repeat.
18. There was a plate on the table. Transform: not.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 23

1. plate
2. bottle
3. metal
4. dollar
5. towel

Question and Answer with Prompt Drill (Positive)

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 24

1. Was there a bottle of milk on the table? Yes, there was a bottle ...
2. Were there some bottles of milk on the table? Yes, there were ...
3. Was there a cup on the metal tray? Yes, there was ...
4. Were there some plates and some cups on the metal tray? Yes, there were some ...
5. Did my mother find some towels on my sister's bed? Yes, your mother ...
6. Did my dad change the oil in his car last month? Yes, your dad ...
7. Are there 100 cents in a dollar? Yes, there are ...
8. Was there a one-page letter inside that card? Yes, there was ...

Question and Answer Drill (Positive)

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 25

1. Was there a bottle of milk on the table?
2. Were there some bottles of milk on the table?
3. Was there a cup on the metal tray?
4. Were there some plates and some cups on the metal tray?
5. Did my mother find some towels on my sister's bed?
6. Did my dad change the oil in his car last month?
7. Are there 100 cents in a dollar?
8. Was there a one-page letter inside that card?

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 26

1. I like to drink a bottle of milk. Repeat.
2. I like to drink a bottle of milk. Change: liked.
3. I liked to drink a bottle of milk. Change: some.
4. I liked to drink some bottles of milk. Change: wanted.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 27

1. The woman has a hat. Repeat.
2. The woman has a hat. Change: had.
3. The woman had a hat. Change: some.
4. The woman had some hats. Change: found.
5. The woman found some hats. Change: towel.
6. The woman found a towel. Change: card.

Minimal Pair Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 28

1. hat, cat
2. talk, walk
3. dad, bad

Verb-based Question Exercise

Give the past tenses of the given verbs then use them in sentences.

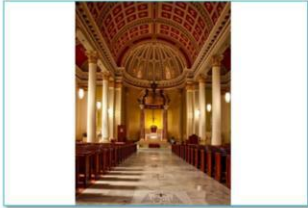
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. find | 6. swim |
| 2. give | 7. ride |
| 3. change | 8. touch |
| 4. put | 9. write |
| 5. drink | 10. open |

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page 30

Please refer to the definition file.





Describing Things - **Adjectives 1**

Page 33

Adjectives are words we use to describe people, places, things, animals, etc. For example: “big, small, beautiful, useful, friendly and helpful”.

Adjectives can describe nouns by coming before them, like this: “The big school”, “The friendly people”, “The helpful woman”, etc.; or after them by using the verb ‘to be’, like this: “The school is big”; “The people are friendly”; “The woman is helpful”, etc.

Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 34

1. There is a big supermarket in that town.
2. There is a small theater in my city.
3. There are beautiful girls in the mall.
4. The bank is in front of the school.
5. A school library is useful for students.
6. The people in that church are friendly and helpful.
7. Some people go to a bar when they want to be happy.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 35

1. There are some people in the supermarket.
2. There are some people in the theater.
3. There are some people in the library.
4. There are some people in the church.
5. There are some people in the bar.
6. There are some people in the mall.
7. There are some people in the bank.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 36

1. There are some people in the school.
2. There are friendly people in the school.
3. There are friendly people in the mall.
4. There are beautiful people in the mall.
5. There are beautiful people in the library.
6. There are helpful people in the library.
7. There are helpful girls in the library.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 37

1. The people in the library are beautiful. Repeat.
2. The people in the library are beautiful. Change: friendly.
3. The people in the library are friendly. Change: supermarket.
4. The people in the supermarket are friendly. Change: helpful.
5. The people in the supermarket are helpful. Change: women.
6. The women in the supermarket are helpful. Change: library.
7. The women in the library are helpful. Change: books.
8. The books in the library are helpful. Change: useful.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 38

1. theater
2. library
3. friendly
4. front
5. useful
6. beautiful
7. helpful

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 39

1. The people are helpful. Repeat.
2. The people are helpful. Add: in the library.
3. The people in the library are helpful. Add: school.
4. The people in the school library are helpful. Add: friendly.
5. The people in the school library are helpful and friendly. Add: not.

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 40

1. The theater is big. Repeat.
2. The theater is big. Add: there.
3. The theater there is big. Add: beautiful.
4. The theater there is big and beautiful. Add: not.

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 41

1. The woman goes to the mall. Repeat.
2. The woman goes to the mall. Add: beautiful.
3. The beautiful woman goes to the mall. Add: drive her car.
4. The beautiful woman drives her car and goes to the mall. Add: big.

Open Question Exercise

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 42

1. Are there a lot of buildings in your area?
2. What are they?
3. Are there supermarkets in your area?
4. Are the schools in Japan big?
5. Do people in your area like to go to a bar?
6. Are the people in your area friendly?

- 1. There is a big supermarket in that town.**
- 2. The man drank a bottle of milk on the table.**
- 3. There was a plate and some cups on the metal tray.**
- 4. The man put some bottles of milk on the table.**
- 5. A school library is useful for students.**

- 6. The people in that church are friendly and helpful.**
- 7. Some people go to a bar when they want to be happy.**
- 8. My friend has some chickens and some birds at home.**
- 9. They have a pig and a sheep.**
- 10. On a farm we can see some pigs, some cows, some horses, etc.**

- 1. My father takes care of a horse and a cow.**
- 2. That horse has a long tail.**
- 3. My mother found a towel and some hats on my sister's bed.**
- 4. My dad changes the oil in his car every month.**
- 5. She has two lovely pets in the house: a small cat and a big dog.**
- 6. My friend has a pet; it's a dog.**
- 7. We have some pets in the house.**

1. There was a plate on the table.
2. There was a bottle on the table.
3. There was a cup on the table.
4. There was a letter on the table.
5. There was a letter on the bed.
6. There was a towel on the bed.
7. There were towels on the bed.
8. There were hats on the bed.

Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 47

1. The man put some bottles of milk on the table.
2. The man drank a bottle of milk on the table.
3. There was a plate and some cups on the metal tray.
4. My mother found a towel and some hats on my sister's bed.
5. There was a one-page letter inside the card she gave to her friend.
6. There are 100 cents in a dollar.
7. My dad changes the oil in his car every month.

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 48

1. The man put a bottle of milk on the table. Repeat.
2. The man put a bottle of milk on the table. Transform: what.
3. The man put a bottle of milk on the table. Transform: where.
4. The man put some bottles of milk on the table. Repeat.
5. The man put some bottles of milk on the table. Transform: who.
6. There were some plates and some cups on the metal tray. Repeat.
7. There were some plates and some cups on the metal tray. Transform: what.
8. My mother found a towel and a hat on my sister's bed. Repeat.
9. My mother found a towel and a hat on my sister's bed. Transform: who.
10. My mother found a towel and a hat on my sister's bed. Transform: what.

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 49

11. There was a one-page letter inside the card she gave to her friend. Repeat.
12. There was a one-page letter inside the card she gave to her friend.
Transform: what.
13. There are 100 cents in a dollar. Repeat.
14. There are 100 cents in a dollar. Transform: how many.
15. My dad changed the oil in his car last month. Repeat.
16. My dad changed the oil in his car last month. Transform: what.
17. There was a plate on the table. Repeat.
18. There was a plate on the table. Transform: not.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 50

1. tail
2. lovely
3. low
4. long
5. small
6. bird
7. horse
8. farm
9. friend

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 51

1. She has two pets.
2. She has two pets in the house.
3. She has two lovely pets in the house.
4. She has two lovely pets in the house: a cat and a dog.
5. She has two lovely pets in the house: a small cat and a big dog.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 52

1. plate
2. bottle
3. metal
4. dollar
5. towel

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 53

1. The woman has a hat. Repeat.
2. The woman has a hat. Change: had.
3. The woman had a hat. Change: some.
4. The woman had some hats. Change: found.
5. The woman found some hats. Change: towel.
6. The woman found a towel. Change: card.

Minimal Pair Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 54

1. hat, cat
2. talk, walk
3. dad, bad

Question and Answer with Prompt Drill (Positive)

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 55

1. Is there a cow on the farm? Yes, there's a cow ...
2. Are there some cows and some horses on the farm? Yes, there are ...
3. Is there a sheep on the farm? Yes, there's ...
4. Are there some sheep on the farm? Yes, there are ...
5. Are there some cows and a horse on the farm? Yes, there are ...
6. Are there some sheep, some chickens, and some birds on the farm? Yes, there are ...

Minimal Pair Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 56

1. farm, harm
2. sheep, ship
3. pig, big
4. cow, how

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 57

1. The people are helpful. Repeat.
2. The people are helpful. Add: in the library.
3. The people in the library are helpful. Add: school.
4. The people in the school library are helpful. Add: friendly.
5. The people in the school library are helpful and friendly. Add: not.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 58

1. theater
2. library
3. friendly
4. front
5. useful
6. beautiful
7. helpful

Writing Exercise

Listen and type the sentences in the box.

Page 59

1. She has two lovely pets in the house: a small cat and a big dog.
2. The people are helpful.
3. Was there a bottle of milk on the table?
4. A cow is on the farm.
5. The theater is big.
6. I liked to drink some bottles of milk.

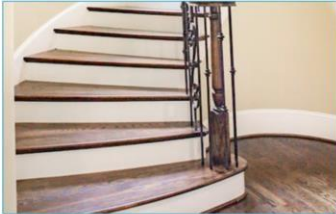
VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page **60**

Please refer to the definition file.





Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 63

1. The beds are wide.
2. There are two big bedrooms in their house.
3. I can see a drawer and a shower in her room.
4. There's a fridge and a cooker in the house.
5. The school library has a nice design.
6. That mall was nicely designed.
7. The colors of the wall and the stairs match each other.
8. The base of that building is strong.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 64

1. The beds are wide.
2. The bedrooms are wide.
3. The bedrooms are clean.
4. The drawers are clean.
5. The fridge is clean.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 65

1. I can see a drawer in her room.
2. I can see a shower in her room.
3. They can see a shower in her room.
4. They can see a cooker in her room.
5. They can find a cooker in her room.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 66

1. The room is clean. Repeat.
2. The room is clean. Change: bed.
3. The bed is clean. Change: wide.
4. The bed is wide. Change: bedroom.
5. The bedroom is wide. Change: nice.
6. The bedroom is nice. Change: design.
7. The design is nice. Change: drawer.

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 67

1. The bed is clean. Repeat.
2. The bed is clean. Add: wide.
3. The bed is clean and wide. Add: two.
4. The two beds are clean and wide. Add: in the bedroom.

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 68

1. A fridge is in the room. Repeat.
2. A fridge is in the room. Add: shower.
3. A fridge and a shower are in the room. Add: wide.
4. A fridge and a shower are in the wide room. Add: cooker.

Question and Answer with Prompt Drill

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 69

1. What's a bedroom? A bedroom...
2. Is the design of your house nice? Yes, the design...
3. Is your house nicely designed? Yes, my house...
4. Is the base of a building strong? Yes, the base...
5. Is the bedroom clean and wide? Yes, the bedroom...
6. Are the two bedrooms clean and wide? Yes, the two...
7. Are the stairs in your house clean? Yes, the stairs...
8. Are there two big bedrooms in the house? Yes, there are...

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 70

1. drawer
2. bedroom
3. fridge
4. clean
5. room

Sound (Phoneme) Matching Drill

Identify which underlined letters are the same sound.

bed

base

match

shower

cooker

pet

see

people

page

cat

Jumbled Sentences Exercise

Reorder the words to make a grammatical sentence.

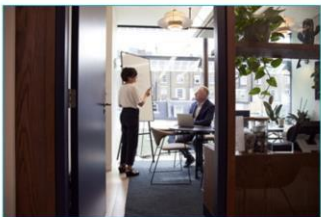
1. wide / the / are / beds.
2. house / there / two / are / bedrooms / their / big / in.
3. library / school / the / nice / is.
4. strong / is / building / that / the / of / base.
5. designed / that / nicely / mall / was.

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page **73**

Please refer to the definition file.





Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 76

1. The television screen is wide.
2. A machine is expensive.
3. They have a huge studio in that tower.
4. My office is big.
5. Her desk is square.
6. Her seat is clean.
7. There are five seats in the room.
8. I bought a mouse in the store.
9. That machine is heavy.
10. The office has a nice design.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 77

1. The machine is expensive.
2. The machine is heavy.
3. The desk is heavy.
4. The desk is clean.
5. The office is clean.
6. The store is clean.
7. The studio is clean.
8. The tower is clean.
9. The tower is tall.
10. The tower is huge.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 78

1. The machine is heavy.
2. The machine in the office is heavy.
3. The machine in the office is heavy and expensive.
4. The new machine in the office is heavy and expensive.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 79

1. The screen is wide.
2. The television screen is wide.
3. The television screen in the studio is wide.
4. The new television screen in the studio is wide.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 80

1. There is a mouse.
2. There is a mouse on the desk.
3. There is a computer mouse on the desk.
4. There is a new computer mouse on the desk.
5. There is a new computer mouse on the desk in that store.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page **81**

1. I can see a tower.
2. I can see two towers.
3. I can see two tall towers.
4. I can see two tall white towers.

Question and Answer with Prompt Drill (Positive)

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 82

1. Is the tower tall? Yes, the tower...
2. Is the tower tall and huge? Yes, the tower...
3. Are the machines heavy? Yes, the machines...
4. Is the computer mouse on the table? Yes, the computer...
5. Is the television screen wide? Yes, the television...
6. Are there five seats in this room? Yes, there are...
7. Is there some food in that huge store? Yes, there is...

Question and Answer Drill Positive

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 83

1. Is the tower tall?
2. Is the tower tall and huge?
3. Are the machines heavy?
4. Is the computer mouse on the table?
5. Is the television screen wide?
6. Are there five seats in this room?
7. Is there some food in that huge store?

Vowel Pronunciation Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 84

1. screen /i:/
2. heavy /ɛ/
3. machine /i:/
4. room /u:/
5. table /ɛɪ/
6. seat /i:/
7. desk /ɛ/
8. office /ɑ/
9. food /u:/
10. clean /i:/

Freer Exercise

Use the following words to make sentences.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. machine | 6. store |
| 2. tower | 7. huge |
| 3. expensive | 8. seat |
| 4. heavy | 9. desk |
| 5. screen | 10. mouse |