

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page 174

Please refer to the definition file.



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Expressing a Future Event in Relation to a Point in the Past

was/were + to infinitive

Page 177

We can use the past tense of be + to-infinitive to talk about an arranged event in the future mentioned at a certain time in the past. We can use this structure to talk about past plans.

Ex.: She was to accompany me on this trip but her mother got sick.

I was to replace him with someone else but I took pity on him.

He was to steal money when he felt guilty.

Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 178

1. She was to bake a cake for the fair.
2. I was to spray water on the plants yesterday.
3. He was about to steal from the shop when the security noticed him.
4. My father was to shave his beard when my mother said it looked good.
5. The child was about to slide down the stairs but his pants ripped.
6. The prisoner was about to escape but he was caught by the police.
7. I was to replace the jelly I ate from the fridge but my sister already told my mum.
8. We were to accompany our granny to the doctor when my dad volunteered to do it.
9. Mum was to boil potatoes for dinner but she forgot to buy some.
10. I was to reserve a table in the restaurant for today but I totally forgot.
11. My friend was about to invest in a business when I told him it was a scam.
12. I was to convince my brother to come with us to the party when our mum told him to do so.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 179

1. I was about to bake.
2. I was about to steal.
3. I was about to shave.
4. I was about to escape.
5. I was about to sleep.
6. I was about to eat.
7. I was about to stand up.

Basic Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 180

1. We were to spray paint on a car.
2. We were to slide down the pipe.
3. We were to replace the light bulb.
4. We were to accompany my mum.
5. We were to boil water.
6. We were to reserve seats.
7. We were to invest money.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 181

1. I was to bake.
2. I was to bake cookies.
3. I was to bake cookies for her.
4. I was to bake cookies for her but she had an exam.
5. I was to bake cookies for her but she had an exam yesterday.
6. I was to bake cookies for her but she had an exam yesterday afternoon.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 182

1. They were to convince their mum. Repeat.
2. They were to convince their mum. Change: dad. --- [They were to convince their dad.]
3. They were to convince their dad. Change: accompany. --- [They were to accompany their dad.]
4. They were to accompany their dad. Change: he. --- [He was to accompany his dad.]
5. He was to accompany his dad. Change: dog. --- [He was to accompany his dog.]
6. He was to accompany his dog. Change: shave. --- [He was to shave his dog.]
7. He was to shave his dog. Change: replace. --- [He was to replace his dog.]
8. He was to replace his dog. Change: she. --- [She was to replace his dog.]

Intermediate Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 183

1. Michael was about to steal money from the cashier. Repeat.
2. Michael was about to steal money from the cashier. Change: car, garage. ---
[Michael was about to steal a car from the garage.]
3. Michael was about to steal a car from the garage. Change: reserve, shop. ---
[Michael was about to reserve a car from the shop.]
4. Michael was about to reserve a car from the shop. Change: buy, bike. ---
[Michael was about to buy a bike from the shop.]
5. Michael was about to buy a bike from the shop. Change: cake, bakery. ---
[Michael was about to buy a cake from the bakery.]
6. Michael was about to buy a cake from the bakery. Change: bake, for. ---
[Michael was about to bake a cake for the bakery.]
7. Michael was about to bake a cake for the bakery. Change: I, bread. --- [I was about to bake bread for the bakery.]

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 184

1. Ben was to slide down. Repeat.
2. Ben was to slide down. Add: through a hole. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole.]
3. Ben was to slide down through a hole. Add: on the ground. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole on the ground.]
4. Ben was to slide down through a hole on the ground. Add: to get his camera. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole on the ground to get his camera.]
5. Ben was to slide down through a hole on the ground to get his camera. Add: but it was deep. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole on the ground to get his camera, but it was deep.]
6. Ben was to slide down through a hole on the ground to get his camera, but it was deep. Add: too. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole on the ground to get his camera, but it was too deep.]

Advanced Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 185

1. My mother was to boil water. Repeat.
2. Add: for tea. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea.]
3. Add: for her grandma. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her grandma.]
4. Add: very irritable. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her very irritable grandma.]
5. Add: 90-year-old. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her very irritable 90-year-old grandma.]
6. Add: when she asked for a soda instead. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her very irritable 90-year-old grandma when she asked for a soda instead.]

Open Questions Exercise

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 186

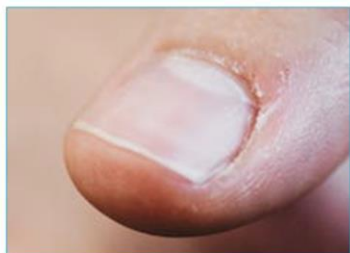
1. Do you invest your money?
2. Do you bake?
3. How do you convince people to believe in you?
4. Do you spray some oil on your hair?
5. Do you always reserve a table in a restaurant before going there?
6. What do you do when you see someone stealing something from a shop?

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page **187**

Please refer to the definition file.



Page 188



Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 190

1. His nails are dirty.
2. She likes testing her nerves with adventures.
3. The hospital patient needs assistance.
4. My father needs to take his pill every after meal.
5. Quick! Call an ambulance!
6. Drug abuse is one type of substance abuse.
7. The doctors have to put a tube in her mouth to make her breathe.
8. My sense of smell is quite strong.
9. Those who have the disease have to be separated from others.
10. She has been feeling under the weather for a couple of days now.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 191

1. We transferred a patient.
2. We transferred a substance abuse patient.
3. We transferred a substance abuse patient with a breathing tube.
4. We transferred a substance abuse patient with a breathing tube to another hospital.
5. We transferred a substance abuse patient with a breathing tube to another hospital using the ambulance.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 192

1. She needs pills for her nerves.
2. She needs pills for her disease.
3. She needs medicine for her disease.
4. We need medicine for her disease.
5. We need medicine for her nails.
6. We need a substance for her nails.
7. We need a substance for her patient.
8. We need an ambulance for her patient.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 193

1. They will go to the hospital tomorrow for her fever. Repeat.
2. They will go to the hospital tomorrow for her fever. Change: his. --- [They will go to the hospital tomorrow for his fever.]
3. They will go to the hospital tomorrow for his fever. Change: doctor. --- [They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his fever.]
4. They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his fever. Change: pill. --- [They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his pill.]
5. They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his pill. Change: illness. --- [They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his illness.]
6. They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his illness. Change: later. --- [They will go to the doctor later for his illness.]
7. They will go to the doctor later for his illness. Change: disease. --- [They will go to the doctor later for his disease.]
8. They will go to the doctor later for his disease. Change: we. --- [We will go to the doctor later for his disease.]

Basic Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 194

1. I have a problem with my sense of smell.
2. I have a problem with my hearing.
3. I don't have a problem with my hearing.
4. I don't have a problem with my patient.
5. I don't have a problem with the ambulance.
6. I have a big problem with the ambulance.
7. I have a big problem with my senses.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 195

1. piercing
2. effect
3. coffee
4. insecticide
5. camera
6. prisoner
7. irritable
8. tube
9. disease
10. weather
11. breathing

Teacher-led Minimal Pair Column Drill

Identify whether each word being read by the teacher is from column A or column B.

A

1. prize

2. view

3. beach

B

price

few

bitch

Teacher-led Minimal Pair Column Drill

Identify whether each word being read by the teacher is from column A or column B.

A

B

4. woman

women

5. steal

still

6. beard

bird

Page 197

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 198

1. She is afraid to feel under the weather. Repeat.
2. She is afraid to feel under the weather. Add: again. --- [She is afraid to feel under the weather again.]
3. She is afraid to feel under the weather again. Add: after being a patient. --- [She is afraid to feel under the weather again after being a patient.]
4. She is afraid to feel under the weather again after being a patient. Add: for a month. --- [She is afraid to feel under the weather again after being a patient for a month.]
5. She is afraid to feel under the weather again after being a patient for a month. Add: with a breathing tube. --- [She is afraid to feel under the weather again after being a patient for a month with a breathing tube.]

Advanced Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 199

1. She needs pills. Repeat.
2. Add: for her nerves. --- [She needs pills for her nerves.]
3. Add: and to control her senses. --- [She needs pills for her nerves and to control her senses.]
4. Add: because she has a disease. --- [She needs pills for her nerves and to control her senses because she has a disease.]
5. Add: which started on her nails. --- [She needs pills for her nerves and to control her senses because she has a disease which started on her nails.]

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 200

1. I need to call an ambulance. Repeat.
2. I need to call an ambulance. Transform: who. --- [Who needs to call an ambulance?]
3. She has a tube for draining liquids out of her wound. Repeat.
4. She has a tube for draining liquids out of her wound. Transform: what. --- [What does she have for draining liquids out of her wound?]
5. He skipped school for he feels under the weather. Repeat.
6. He skipped school for he feels under the weather. Transform: why. --- [Why did he skip school?]
7. Rapid change of weather conditions can sometimes make you feel under the weather. Repeat.
8. Rapid change of weather conditions can sometimes make you feel under the weather. Transform: what. --- [What can sometimes make you feel under the weather?]

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 201

9. "Under the weather" means to feel physically unwell. Repeat.
10. "Under the weather" means to feel physically unwell. Transform: what. --- [What does "under the weather" mean?]
11. The child's nails were so dirty. Repeat.
12. The child's nails were so dirty. Transform: whose. --- [Whose nails were so dirty?]
13. I took a pill last night for my fever. Repeat.
14. I took a pill last night for my fever. Transform: when. --- [When did I take a pill for my fever?]

- 1. What do you think about the food?**
- 2. I think it is good.**
- 3. Would you agree that the banana is the healthiest fruit?**
- 4. Personally, I wouldn't agree that the apple is the healthiest fruit.**
- 5. From your point of view, is 18 years old mature enough to have a driver's license?**
- 6. From my point of view, 21 years old is the proper age to get a license.**

- 7. Do you have any views on child labor?**
- 8. I think child labor is awful and heartless.**
- 9. What's your view on online classes?**
- 10. In my view, online classes are enjoyable and very helpful.**
- 11. What is your opinion about social media?**
- 12. In my opinion, social media is both good and evil.**

1. She was to bake a cake for the fair.
2. I was to spray water on the plants yesterday.
3. He was about to steal from the shop when the security noticed him.
4. My father was to shave his beard when my mother said it looks good.
5. The child was about to slide down the stairs but his pants ripped.
6. The prisoner was about to escape but he was caught by the police.

- 7. I was to replace the jelly I ate from the fridge but my sister already told my mum.**
- 8. We were to accompany our granny to the doctor when my dad volunteered to do it.**
- 9. Mum was to boil potatoes for dinner but she forgot to buy some.**

- 10. I was to reserve a table in the restaurant for today but I totally forgot.**
- 11. My friend was about to invest in a business when I told him it was a scam.**
- 12. I was to convince my brother to come with us to the party when our mum told him to do so.**

- 1. His nails are dirty.**
- 2. She likes testing her nerves with adventures.**
- 3. The hospital patient needs assistance.**
- 4. My father needs to take his pill every after meal.**
- 5. Quick! Call an ambulance!**

- 6. Drug abuse is one type of substance abuse.**
- 7. The doctors have to put a tube in her mouth to make her breathe.**
- 8. My sense of smell is quite strong.**
- 9. Those who have the disease have to be separated from others.**
- 10. She has been feeling under the weather for a couple of days now.**

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 209

1. I think coffee is very helpful to wake you up in the morning.
2. I think an alarm is very helpful to wake you up in the morning.
3. I think an alarm is very useful to wake you up in the morning.
4. I think tea is very useful to wake you up in the morning.
5. I think food is very useful to wake you up in the morning.
6. I think food is very important to wake you up in the morning.
7. We think food is very important to wake you up in the morning.
8. He thinks food is very important to wake you up in the morning.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page **210**

1. piercing
2. effect
3. coffee
4. insecticide
5. camera
6. prisoner
7. irritable
8. tube
9. disease
10. weather
11. breathing

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 211

1. I was to bake.
2. I was to bake cookies.
3. I was to bake cookies for her.
4. I was to bake cookies for her but she had an exam.
5. I was to bake cookies for her but she had an exam yesterday.
6. I was to bake cookies for her but she had an exam yesterday afternoon.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 212

1. She needs pills for her nerves.
2. She needs pills for her disease.
3. She needs medicine for her disease.
4. We need medicine for her disease.
5. We need medicine for her nails.
6. We need a substance for her nails.
7. We need a substance for her patient.
8. We need an ambulance for her patient.

Teacher-led Minimal Pair Column Drill

Identify whether each word being read by the teacher is from column A or column B.

A

1. prize

2. view

3. beach

B

price

few

bitch

Page **213**

Teacher-led Minimal Pair Column Drill

Identify whether each word being read by the teacher is from column A or column B.

A

B

4. woman

women

5. steal

still

6. beard

bird

Page **214**

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 215

1. In my opinion, pancakes and eggs are good for breakfast. Repeat.
2. In my opinion, pancakes and eggs are good for breakfast. Change: lunch. --- [In my opinion, pancakes and eggs are good for lunch.]
3. In my opinion, pancakes and eggs are good for lunch. Change: coffee. --- [In my opinion, pancakes and coffee are good for lunch.]
4. In my opinion, pancakes and coffee are good for lunch. Change: view. --- [In my view, pancakes and coffee are good for lunch.]
5. In my view, pancakes and coffee are good for lunch. Change: not. --- [In my view, pancakes and coffee are not good for lunch.]
6. In my view, pancakes and coffee are not good for lunch. Change: dinner. --- [In my view, pancakes and coffee are not good for dinner.]
7. In my view, pancakes and coffee are not good for dinner. Change: cake. --- [In my view, cake and coffee are not good for dinner.]
8. In my view, cake and coffee are not good for dinner. Change: as snacks. --- [In my view, cake and coffee are not good as snacks.]

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 216

1. I need to call an ambulance. Repeat.
2. I need to call an ambulance. Transform: who. --- [Who needs to call an ambulance?]
3. She has a tube for draining liquids out of her wound. Repeat.
4. She has a tube for draining liquids out of her wound. Transform: what. --- [What does she have for draining liquids out of her wound?]
5. He skipped school for he feels under the weather. Repeat.
6. He skipped school for he feels under the weather. Transform: why. --- [Why did he skip school?]
7. Rapid change of weather conditions can sometimes make you feel under the weather. Repeat.
8. Rapid change of weather conditions can sometimes make you feel under the weather. Transform: what. ---[What can sometimes make you feel under the weather?]

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 217

9. "Under the weather" means to feel physically unwell. Repeat.
10. "Under the weather" means to feel physically unwell. Transform: what. --- [What does "under the weather" mean?]
11. The child's nails were so dirty. Repeat.
12. The child's nails were so dirty. Transform: whose. --- [Whose nails were so dirty?]
13. I took a pill last night for my fever. Repeat.
14. I took a pill last night for my fever. Transform: when. --- [When did I take a pill for my fever?]

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 218

1. Ben was to slide down. Repeat.
2. Ben was to slide down. Add: through a hole. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole.]
3. Ben was to slide down through a hole. Add: in the ground. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole in the ground.]
4. Ben was to slide down through a hole in the ground. Add: to get his camera. -- [Ben was to slide down through a hole in the ground to get his camera.]
5. Ben was to slide down through a hole in the ground to get his camera. Add: but it was deep. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole in the ground to get his camera, but it was deep.]
6. Ben was to slide down through a hole in the ground to get his camera, but it was deep. Add: too. --- [Ben was to slide down through a hole in the ground to get his camera, but it was too deep.]

Advanced Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 219

1. My mother was to boil water. Repeat.
2. Add: for tea. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea.]
3. Add: for her grandma. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her grandma.]
4. Add: very irritable. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her very irritable grandma.]
5. Add: 90-year-old. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her very irritable 90-year-old grandma.]
6. Add: when she asked for a soda instead. --- [My mother was to boil water for tea for her very irritable 90-year-old grandma when she asked for a soda instead.]

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 220

1. They will go to the hospital tomorrow for her fever. Repeat.
2. They will go to the hospital tomorrow for her fever. Change: his. --- [They will go to the hospital tomorrow for his fever.]
3. They will go to the hospital tomorrow for his fever. Change: doctor. [They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his fever.]
4. They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his fever. Change: pill. --- [They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his pill.]
5. They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his pill. Change: illness. --- [They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his illness.]
6. They will go to the doctor tomorrow for his illness. Change: later. --- [They will go to the doctor later for his illness.]
7. They will go to the doctor later for his illness. Change: disease. --- [They will go to the doctor later for his disease.]
8. They will go to the doctor later for his disease. Change: we. --- [We will go to the doctor later for his disease.]

Open Questions Exercise

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 221

1. What do you think about the latest gadgets like cellphones and iPods?
2. What is your position on all countries being independent?
3. From your point of view, is TV news important?
4. Do you agree or disagree that being online most of the time is bad for the health?
5. Do you have any views on world politics?
6. What is your opinion on government aid for the unemployed?
7. What's your position on eating fast food every day?

Transformation Writing Exercise

Listen, write the sentences, and follow the instructions.

Page 222

1. I think cats are friendlier than dogs. Write. Transform: which --- [Which animal do you think is friendlier, cats or dogs?]
2. She has a tube for draining liquids out of her wound. Write. Transform: what -- [What does she have for draining liquids out of her wound?]
3. The child's nails were so dirty. Write. Transform: whose --- [Whose nails were so dirty?]
4. In my view, attractive people have a first impression advantage over ordinary looking people. Write. Transform: What do you think... --- [What do you think about attractive people having a first impression advantage over ordinary looking people?]
5. "Under the weather" means to feel physically unwell. Write. Transform: what -- [What does "under the weather" mean?]

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page 223

Please refer to the definition file.

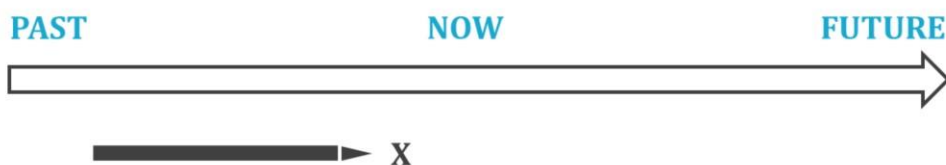


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Evidence of Recent Activity
Present Perfect Continuous



Page 226

Structure: has/have + been + present participle of a verb

Words indicating duration of time such as 'for' and 'since' are not commonly used when this tense indicates a recent activity or an action has just ended.

Ex.: She has been restoring photographs.

They have been trading cooking recipes.

These sentences can be followed by 'just, lately, or recently' though to emphasize the usage.

Ex.: He has been participating in class lately.

I have just been chopping onions.

Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 227

1. They have been dating.
2. I have been assisting him in teaching.
3. She has just been chopping onions.
4. We have been leaning on the wall.
5. My dad has been restoring a motorcycle lately.
6. We have been trading goods with them.
7. He has been participating in class recently.
8. The police have been chasing the criminal.
9. The dog has been scratching the door.
10. I have been preserving fruits all morning.
11. We have been securing the boats before the storm.
12. They have been investigating those people.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 228

1. We have been trading products.
2. We have been restoring products.
3. We have been chopping products.
4. We have been securing products.
5. We have been preserving products.
6. We have been investigating products.
7. We have been investigating people.
8. We have been assisting people.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 229

1. Sheila has been dating lots of guys. Repeat.
2. Sheila has been dating lots of guys. Change: chase. --- [Sheila has been chasing lots of guys.]
3. Sheila has been chasing lots of guys. Change: Dan. --- [Dan has been chasing lots of guys.]
4. Dan has been chasing lots of guys. Change: investigate. --- [Dan has been investigating lots of guys.]
5. Dan has been investigating lots of guys. Change: businesses. --- [Dan has been investigating lots of businesses.]
6. Dan has been investigating lots of businesses. Change: secure. --- [Dan has been securing lots of businesses.]
7. Dan has been securing lots of businesses. Change: preserve. --- [Dan has been preserving lots of businesses.]
8. Dan has been preserving lots of businesses. Change: houses. --- [Dan has been preserving lots of houses.]

Basic Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 230

1. The shy kid has been participating in class activities.
2. The shy kid has been scratching his table in class activities.
3. The shy kid has been scratching the wall during class activities.
4. The shy kid has been leaning on the wall during class activities.
5. The angry kid has been leaning on the wall during class activities.
6. The angry kid has been participating during class discussion.
7. The poor kid hasn't been participating during class discussion.

Intermediate Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 231

1. Daniel and Ana have been dating each other recently. Repeat.
2. Daniel and Ana have been dating each other recently. Change: assisting, the teacher. --- [Daniel and Ana have been assisting the teacher recently.]
3. Daniel and Ana have been assisting the teacher recently. Change: they, lately. --- [They have been assisting the teacher lately.]
4. They have been assisting the teacher lately. Change: investigate, recently. --- [They have been investigating the teacher recently.]
5. They have been investigating the teacher recently. Change: we, students. --- [We have been investigating the students recently.]
6. We have been investigating the students recently. Change: restore, painting. --- [We have been restoring the painting recently.]
7. We have been restoring the painting recently. Change: John, trade. --- [John has been trading the painting recently.]

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 232

1. They have been chasing chickens.
2. They have been chasing and chopping chickens.
3. They have been chasing and chopping chickens into small parts.
4. They have been chasing and chopping chickens into small parts to sell.
5. They have been chasing and chopping chickens into small parts to sell in the market.

Advanced Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 233

1. She has been leaning. Repeat.
2. Add: on the kitchen counter. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter.]
3. Add: watching the cat. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter watching the cat.]
4. Add: that has just been scratching. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter watching the cat that has just been scratching.]
5. Add: her ear. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter watching the cat that has just been scratching her ear.]

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 234

1. I have been eating apples. Repeat.
2. I have been eating apples. Transform: what. --- [What have you been doing?]
3. She has just been drinking coffee. Repeat.
4. She has just been drinking coffee. Transform: who. --- [Who has just been drinking coffee?]
5. Jill has been dating Jack lately. Repeat.
6. Jill has been dating Jack lately. Transform: who. --- [Who has Jill been dating lately?]
7. My dad has been chopping wood recently to prepare for winter. Repeat.
8. My dad has been chopping wood recently to prepare for winter. Transform: why. --- [Why has my dad been chopping wood recently?]

Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 235

9. I've been assisting my mum with her work. Repeat.
10. I've been assisting my mum with her work. Transform: who. --- [Who has been assisting my mum?]
11. The blind sheep has been leaning on its mother for support. Repeat.
12. The blind sheep has been leaning on its mother for support. Transform: which. --- [Which sheep has been leaning on its mother?]
13. We have been restoring a house recently. Repeat.
14. We have been restoring a house recently. Transform: what. --- [What have we been restoring?]
15. They have been trading game cards. Repeat.
16. They have been trading game cards. Transform: what. --- [What have they been trading?]

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

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Please refer to the definition file.



age 237



Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 239

1. They love pizza.
2. I need to cut back on eating bacon.
3. They are picking cherries now.
4. I can do without steak in my diet.
5. She doesn't like the smell of garlic.
6. You have to freeze meat to make it last.
7. I think I fancy a piece of cake.
8. We eat cereal in the morning.
9. They have to cut back on drinking to be healthier.
10. We can freeze leftover pizza for tomorrow.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 240

1. We eat pizza every day.
2. We eat bacon every day.
3. We eat cereal every day.
4. We don't eat cereal every day.
5. We don't eat garlic every day.
6. We don't buy garlic every day.
7. We don't buy cherries every day.
8. We don't buy steak every day.
9. We don't fancy steak every day.
10. We don't like steak every day.

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 241

1. I can do without pizza.
2. I can do without eating pizza.
3. I can do without eating pizza every night.
4. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night.
5. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night and cereal every morning.
6. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night and cereal every morning because I need to cut back.
7. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night and cereal every morning because I need to cut back on sugar too.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 242

1. She promises to stay away from steak with too much garlic. Repeat.
2. She promises to stay away from steak with too much garlic. Change: pizza. ---
[She promises to stay away from pizza with too much garlic.]
3. She promises to stay away from pizza with too much garlic. Change: cheese. ---
[She promises to stay away from pizza with too much cheese.]
4. She promises to stay away from pizza with too much cheese. Change: he. ---
[He promises to stay away from pizza with too much cheese.]
5. He promises to stay away from pizza with too much cheese. Change: food. ---
[He promises to stay away from food with too much cheese.]
6. He promises to stay away from food with too much cheese. Change: sugar. --
- [He promises to stay away from food with too much sugar.]
7. He promises to stay away from food with too much sugar. Change: do
without. --- [He promises to do without food with too much sugar.]
8. He promises to do without food with too much sugar. Change: oil. --- [He
promises to do without food with too much oil.]

Intermediate Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 243

1. I will eat some cherries. Repeat.
2. I will eat some cherries. Add: Mary. --- [Mary and I will eat some cherries.]
3. Mary and I will eat some cherries. Add: pizza. --- [Mary and I will eat some cherries and pizza.]
4. Mary and I will eat some cherries and pizza. Add: cut back on. --- [Mary and I will eat some cherries and cut back on pizza.]
5. Mary and I will eat some cherries and cut back on pizza. Add: tomorrow. --- [Mary and I will eat some cherries and cut back on pizza tomorrow.]
6. Mary and I will eat some cherries and cut back on pizza tomorrow. Add: evening. --- [Mary and I will eat some cherries and cut back on pizza tomorrow evening.]
7. Mary and I will eat some cherries and cut back on pizza tomorrow evening. Add: in Italy. --- [Mary and I will eat some cherries and cut back on pizza tomorrow evening in Italy.]

Basic Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 244

1. Our favorite foods are bacon, pizza, and steak.
2. Our favorite foods are cereal, bread, and steak.
3. Their favorite foods are cereal, bread, and fruits.
4. Their favorite foods are cereal, cheese, and cherries.
5. Their favorite foods are bananas, cheese, and cherries.
6. Their favorite fruits are bananas, apples, and cherries.
7. My favorite fruits are bananas, apples, and cherries.

Mixed Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 245

1. You have to freeze pizza dough. Repeat.
2. You have to freeze pizza dough. Add: don't. --- [You don't have to freeze pizza dough.]
3. Do you fancy steak for dinner? Change: bacon. --- [Do you fancy bacon for dinner?]
4. Mary was told to cut back on eating fast food. Add: and drinking soft drinks. -- [Mary was told to cut back on eating fast food and drinking soft drinks.]
5. We eat breakfast cereal as snacks. Change: they. --- [They eat breakfast cereal as snacks.]
6. We pick cherries in April. Transform: when. --- [When do we pick cherries?]

Grammar Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 246

1. He ate a lot of garlic I can smell it. Repeat.
2. He ate a lot of garlic I can smell it. Transform: present simple. --- [He eats a lot of garlic I can smell it.]
3. I will prepare the ingredients for the steak. Repeat.
4. I will prepare the ingredients for the steak. Transform: past simple. --- [I prepared the ingredients for the steak.]
5. We made pizza for dinner tonight. Repeat.
6. We made pizza for dinner tonight. Transform: present perfect. --- [We have made pizza for dinner tonight.]
7. We made pizza for dinner tonight. Transform: present perfect progressive. --- [We have been making pizza for dinner tonight.]

Grammar Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 247

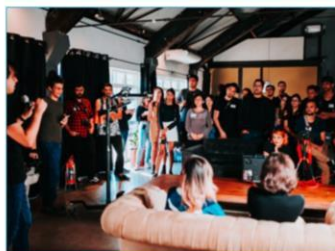
8. My dad cuts back on high-cholesterol food. Repeat.
9. My dad cuts back on high-cholesterol food. Transform: present progressive. -
-- [My dad is cutting back on high-cholesterol food.]
10. She had frozen cherries for baking. Repeat.
11. She had frozen cherries for baking. Transform: past progressive. --- [She
was freezing cherries for baking.]
12. I fancy fish for dinner tonight. Repeat.
13. I fancy fish for dinner tonight. Transform: past simple. --- [I fancied fish for
dinner last night.]

VOCABULARY

Listen and repeat the words and sentences.

Page 248

Please refer to the definition file.



age 249



From the Speaker's Perspective
come back vs go back
bring vs take

Page 251

come back and bring – require movement towards the speaker's position.

Ex.: Tell me when you come back to school.

Please bring writing materials for the lecture.

go back and take – require the opposite, which is to move away from the speaker's position.

Ex.: Take some food with you when you go back to your hometown.

NOTE: Come back and go back can be both expressed by using the word 'return'.

Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 252

1. You need to take an umbrella with you to the convention.
2. She wants to go back to that fun festival.
3. Bring your notes when you come back to the lecture.
4. My mum was so mad. She told me to go back home.
5. Can you take strawberries to grandma?
6. Can you bring me that book, please?

Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 253

7. Everybody wants the senior inspector to come back to the investigation.
8. I'm bored so I'm going back to the robot exhibition.
9. Please take as many contest flyers as you want.
10. A mother is asking if she can bring her toddler to the workshop.
11. We go back home for some family occasions.
12. They will come back for the session.
13. He told me to take his heart to heaven with me.

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 254

1. They will come back for the workshop.
2. They will come back for the festival.
3. They will come back for the session.
4. They will come back for the convention.
5. They will come back for the lecture.
6. They will come back for the investigation.
7. They will come back for the exhibition.
8. They will come back for the contest.

Basic Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 255

1. We have to go back home to do our chores.
2. We have to go back to school to do our chores.
3. She has to go back to school to do her homework.
4. She has to go back to the session to finish her treatment.
5. She has to go back to the workshop to get her certificate.
6. I have to go back to the contest to get my certificate.
7. I have to go back to the lecture to get my laptop.

Intermediate Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 256

1. He told me to take his heart to heaven with me. Repeat.
2. He told me to take his heart to heaven with me. Change: love. --- [He told me to take his love to heaven with me.]
3. He told me to take his love to heaven with me. Change: my. --- [He told me to take my love to heaven with me.]
4. He told me to take my love to heaven with me. Change: hell. --- [He told me to take my love to hell with me.]
5. He told me to take my love to hell with me. Change: bring. --- [He told me to bring my love to hell with me.]
6. He told me to bring my love to hell with me. Change: contest. --- [He told me to bring my love to the contest with me.]
7. He told me to bring my love to the contest with me. Change: pet. --- [He told me to bring my pet to the contest with me.]
8. He told me to bring my pet to the contest with me. Change: exhibition. --- [He told me to bring my pet to the exhibition with me.]

Intermediate Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 257

1. Grandfather likes going back to his hometown for family occasions. Repeat.
2. Grandfather likes going back to his hometown for family occasions. Change: mother, come back. --- [Mother likes coming back to her hometown for family occasions.]
3. Mother likes coming back to her hometown for family occasions. Change: not, our. --- [Mother doesn't like coming back to our hometown for family occasions.]
4. Mother doesn't like coming back to our hometown for family occasions. Change: I, school. --- [I don't like coming back to our hometown for school occasions.]
5. I don't like coming back to our hometown for school occasions. Change: go back, conventions. --- [I don't like going back to our hometown for school conventions.]
6. I don't like going back to our hometown for school conventions. Change: high school, festivals. --- [I don't like going back to our high school for school festivals.]
7. I don't like going back to our high school for school festivals. Change: city, lectures. --- [I don't like going back to our city for school lectures.]

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 258

1. control
2. coffee
3. wood
4. steak
5. pizza
6. dough
7. toddler

Middle Syllable Pronunciation Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 259

1. family
2. sensitive
3. visible
4. gasoline
5. attractive
6. festival
7. exhibition

Student-led Minimal Pair Column Drill

Read one word from column A or B. Then teacher will tell you which column it is from.

A

1. pill

2. well

3. sheep

B

peel

wall

ship

Advanced Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 261

1. Take the car to the mechanic. Repeat.
2. Change: bike. --- [Take the bike to the mechanic.]
3. Change: exhibition. --- [Take the bike to the exhibition.]
4. Change: bring. --- [Bring the bike to the exhibition.]
5. Change: artwork. --- [Bring the artwork to the exhibition.]
6. Change: cookies. --- [Bring the cookies to the exhibition.]
7. Change: take. --- [Take the cookies to the exhibition.]
8. Change: payment. --- [Take the payment to the exhibition.]

Inflection Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 262

1. She brought food to the hospital. Change: office. --- [She brought food to the office.]
2. I came back from Paris yesterday. Change: tomorrow. --- [I will come back from Paris tomorrow.]
3. I have to go back home to get my car. Change: keys. --- [I have to go back home to get my keys.]
4. We asked him to take home some food. Change: drinks. --- [We asked him to take home some drinks.]
5. He has to bring me clothes for tomorrow. Change: the weekend. --- [He has to bring me clothes for the weekend.]
6. The mailman brought some letters for us. Change: packages. --- [The mailman brought some packages for us.]
7. The thief took money and jewelry from our house. Change: appliances. --- [The thief took money and appliances from our house.]

Question with Follow-up Question Exercise

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 263

1. Where did you go last weekend? --- [I went to... / Why did you go there? / What did you do there? / When did you come back?]
2. What souvenirs did you take home with you from your last holiday? --- [I went to... / Why did you go there? / What did you do there? / When did you come back?]
3. If you could bring a friend with you to school, who would it be? --- [I will bring... / Why? / Do you have other experiences together with this person? / Would you share memories with friends or siblings? / When will you come back for your next lesson?]

- 1. They have been dating.**
- 2. I have been assisting him in teaching.**
- 3. She has just been chopping onions.**
- 4. We have been leaning on the wall.**
- 5. My dad has been restoring a motorcycle lately.**
- 6. We have been trading goods with them.**

- 7. He has been participating in class recently.**
- 8. The police have been chasing the criminal.**
- 9. The dog has been scratching the door.**
- 10. I have been preserving fruits all morning.**
- 11. We have been securing the boats before the storm.**
- 12. They have been investigating those people.**

1. You need to take an umbrella with you to the convention.
2. She wants to go back to that fun festival.
3. Bring your notes when you come back to the lecture.
4. My mum was so mad. She told me to go back home.
5. Can you take strawberries to grandma?
6. Can you bring me that book, please?

- 7. Everybody wants the senior inspector to come back to the investigation.**
- 8. I'm bored so I'm going back to the robot exhibition.**
- 9. Please take as many contest flyers as you want.**
- 10. A mother is asking if she can bring her toddler to the workshop.**

- 11. We go back home for some family occasions.**
- 12. They will come back for the session.**
- 13. He told me to take his heart to heaven with me.**

- 1. They love pizza.**
- 2. I need to cut back on eating bacon.**
- 3. They are picking cherries now.**
- 4. I can do without steak in my diet.**
- 5. She doesn't like the smell of garlic.**

6. You have to freeze meat to make it last.
7. I think I fancy a piece of cake.
8. We eat cereal in the morning.
9. They have to cut back on drinking to be healthier.
10. We can freeze leftover pizza for tomorrow.

Student-led Minimal Pair Column Drill

Read one word from column A or B. Then teacher will tell you which column it is from.

A

1. pill

2. well

3. sheep

B

peel

wall

ship

Page **271**

Basic Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 272

1. I can do without pizza.
2. I can do without eating pizza.
3. I can do without eating pizza every night.
4. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night.
5. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night and cereal every morning.
6. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night and cereal every morning because I need
to cut back.
7. I can do without eating pizza and bacon every night and cereals every morning because I need
to cut back on sugar too.

Pronunciation Repetition Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 273

1. control
2. coffee
3. wood
4. steak
5. pizza
6. dough
7. toddler

Basic Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 274

1. We have been trading products.
2. We have been restoring products.
3. We have been chopping products.
4. We have been securing products.
5. We have been preserving products.
6. We have been investigating products.
7. We have been investigating people.
8. We have been assisting people.

Basic Multiple-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the sentences.

Page 275

1. We have to go back home to do our chores.
2. We have to go back to school to do our chores.
3. She has to go back to school to do her homework.
4. She has to go back to the session to finish her treatment.
5. She has to go back to the workshop to get her certificate.
6. I have to go back to the contest to get my certificate.
7. I have to go back to the lecture to get my laptop.

Middle Syllable Pronunciation Drill

Listen to the teacher and repeat the words.

Page 276

1. family
2. sensitive
3. visible
4. gasoline
5. attractive
6. festival
7. exhibition

Advanced Sentence Expansion Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 277

1. She has been leaning. Repeat.
2. Add: on the kitchen counter. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter.]
3. Add: watching the cat. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter watching the cat.]
4. Add: that has just been scratching. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter watching the cat that has just been scratching.]
5. Add: her ear. --- [She has been leaning on the kitchen counter watching the cat that has just been scratching her ear.]

Grammar Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 278

1. He ate a lot of garlic and I can smell it. Repeat.
2. He ate a lot of garlic and I can smell it. Transform: present simple. --- [He eats a lot of garlic and I can smell it.]
3. I will prepare the ingredients for the steak. Repeat.
4. I will prepare the ingredients for the steak. Transform: past simple. --- [I prepared the ingredients for the steak.]
5. We made pizza for dinner tonight. Repeat.
6. We made pizza for dinner tonight. Transform: present perfect. --- [We have made pizza for dinner tonight.]
7. We made pizza for dinner tonight. Transform: present perfect progressive. --- [We have been making pizza for dinner tonight.]

Grammar Transformation Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 279

8. My dad cuts back on high-cholesterol food. Repeat.
9. My dad cuts back on high-cholesterol food. Transform: present progressive. -
-- [My dad is cutting back on high-cholesterol food.]
10. She had frozen cherries for baking. Repeat.
11. She had frozen cherries for baking. Transform: past progressive. --- [She
was freezing cherries for baking.]
12. I fancy fish for dinner tonight. Repeat.
13. I fancy fish for dinner tonight. Transform: past simple. --- [I fancied fish for
dinner last night.]

Question with Follow-up Question Exercise

Listen and answer the questions in complete sentences.

Page 280

1. Where did you go last weekend? --- [I went to... / Why did you go there? / What did you do there? / When did you come back?]
2. What souvenirs did you take home with you from your last holiday? --- [I went to... / Why did you go there? / What did you do there? / When did you come back?]
3. If you could bring a friend with you to school, who would it be? --- [I will bring... / Why? / Do you have other experiences together with this person? / Would you share memories with friends or siblings? / When will you come back for your next lesson?]

Mixed Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 281

1. You have to freeze pizza dough. Repeat.
2. You have to freeze pizza dough. Add: don't. --- [You don't have to freeze pizza dough.]
3. Do you fancy steak for dinner? Change: bacon. --- [Do you fancy bacon for dinner?]
4. Mary was told to cut back on eating fast food. Add: and drinking soft drinks. -- [Mary was told to cut back on eating fast food and drinking soft drinks.]
5. We eat breakfast cereals as snacks. Change: they. --- [They eat breakfast cereals as snacks.]
6. We pick cherries in April. Transform: when. --- [When do we pick cherries?]

Advanced Single-slot Substitution Drill

Listen to the teacher and follow the instructions.

Page 282

1. Take the car to the mechanic. Repeat.
2. Change: bike. --- [Take the bike to the mechanic.]
3. Change: exhibition. --- [Take the bike to the exhibition.]
4. Change: bring. --- [Bring the bike to the exhibition.]
5. Change: artwork. --- [Bring the artwork to the exhibition.]
6. Change: cookies. --- [Bring the cookies to the exhibition.]
7. Change: take. --- [Take the cookies to the exhibition.]
8. Change: payment. --- [Take the payment to the exhibition.]

Mixed Writing Exercise

Listen to the teacher and type the sentences in the chat box.

Page 283

1. The shy kid has been participating in class activities. Write. --- [The shy kid has been participating in class activities.]
2. You have to freeze pizza dough. Add: don't. --- [You don't have to freeze pizza dough.]
3. I came back from Paris yesterday. Change: today. --- [I came back from Paris today.]
4. I've been assisting my mum with her work. Transform: who. --- [Who has been assisting my mum?]
5. Mary was told to cut back on eating fast food. Add: and drinking soft drinks. -- [Mary was told to cut back on eating fast food and drinking soft drinks.]
6. We pick cherries in April. Transform: when. --- [When do we pick cherries?]