

# **GRAMMAR LEAD-IN**

Students often make mistakes with...

If I clean my room, you will take me to the park, right, Grandma?

We will go there, if it doesn't rain.







#### **First Conditional**

We use the first conditional for something that we believe is possible.



We will plan a day trip if my parents come to visit.

future form

present form

- If John invites me to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ (attend).
- We will do better if we\_\_\_\_\_ (study) together.



### **First Conditional**

We sometimes use the imperative followed by and for first conditionals (the imperative comes first).

**1** for promises

result

Pass this exam and we will give you a new phone.

2 for threats

Lie to me again and you will lose my trust.

imperative result

- \_\_\_\_\_ (share) your toys and they will like you.
- Be honest with your friends\_\_\_\_\_ they will trust you.



### **PRACTICE TIME**

Read the text below and fill in the blanks with the correct verb forms.

### **Building Bonds With Little Steps**

(make) a plan to call your friend this weekend, and they (be) happy to catch up with you. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (help) your family with chores around the house, they \_\_\_\_\_ (appreciate) your efforts. \_\_\_\_\_ (apologize) when you make a mistake in your relationship, and it \_\_\_\_\_ (mend) any hurt feelings. Remember, small actions can make a big difference in maintaining strong bonds with friends, family, and loved ones.



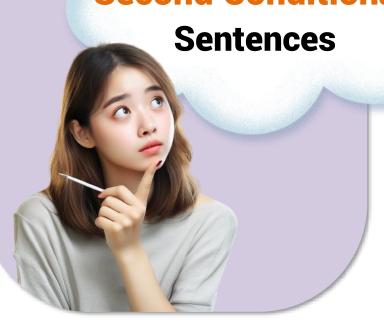
# **GRAMMAR LEAD-IN**

**Students often** make mistakes with...

What would you feel if your best friend forgot your birthday?

I would feel sad if they forgot about my birthday.

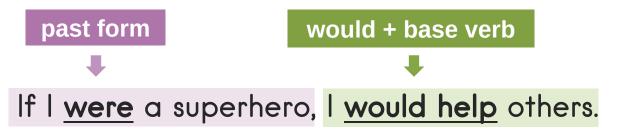
**Second Conditional Sentences** 





#### **Second Conditional**

We use the second conditional for something that we believe is impossible. We use <u>were</u> instead of was.



Jack would make me laugh if he were my friend.

would + base verb past form

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a teacher, I would make learning fun.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) songs
   that inspire people if I
   were a musician.



#### **Second Conditional**

In the second conditional, we use the phrase 'If I were you' to give advice.

examples:

If I were you, I would be kind to everyone.

advice

I would learn to play the guitar if I were you.

advice

If I were you, I would hang out more often.

advice

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I would study hard.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) breakfast
   first before going to school if
   I were you.



## **PRACTICE TIME**

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence using the given word.

Example: Do well in class and your dad will be happy. [if]

If you do well in class, your dad will be happy.

- 1. Thank others and they will be more willing to help you. [if]
  \_\_\_\_\_\_, they will be more willing to help you.
- 3. I advise you to practice before the interview. [were]
  \_\_\_\_\_\_, I would practice before the interview.

### **SUMMARY**



#### **First Conditional**

for something that we believe is possible

present form

future form

•

If you **support** each other, you will be successful.

We sometimes use the imperative followed by and.

**Promise:** Love people and they will love you back.

**Threat:** Don't listen to me, and you will fail the exam.

#### **Second Conditional**

for something that we believe is impossible

past form

would + base verb

•

If Thor **helped** me, I **would finish** my task earlier.

We use the phrase 'If I were you' to give advice.

If I were you, I would watch movies with him.

I would cheer for Alex if I were you.

