



# **SMART** **JUNIORS** **3**

**Friends, Family, and Relationships**

**Lesson 24**  
**Grammar Station**



Students often  
make mistakes with...

## First Conditional Sentences



If I **clean** my room,  
you **will take** me to the  
park, right, Grandma?

We **will go** there,  
**if** it **doesn't** rain.



## First Conditional

We use the first conditional for something that we believe is **possible**.

present form



future form



If my sister arrives early, we will go out for dinner.

We will plan a day trip if my parents come to visit.



future form



present form

- If John invites me to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ (attend).
- We will do better if we \_\_\_\_\_ (study) together.

Have a try!



# GRAMMAR FOCUS

## First Conditional

We sometimes use the **imperative** followed by **and** for first conditionals (the imperative comes first).

### 1 for promises

**imperative**  
↓  
Pass this exam **and** we will give you a new phone.  
↓  
**result**

### 2 for threats

Lie to me again **and** you will lose my trust.  
↑  
**imperative**  
↑  
**result**

- \_\_\_\_\_ (share) your toys and they will like you.
- Be honest with your friends \_\_\_\_\_ they will trust you.

Have a try!



- Read the text below and fill in the blanks with the correct verb forms.

## Building Bonds With Little Steps

\_\_\_\_\_ (make) a plan to call your friend this weekend, and they \_\_\_\_\_ (be) happy to catch up with you. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (help) your family with chores around the house, they \_\_\_\_\_ (appreciate) your efforts. \_\_\_\_\_ (apologize) when you make a mistake in your relationship, and it \_\_\_\_\_ (mend) any hurt feelings. Remember, small actions can make a big difference in maintaining strong bonds with friends, family, and loved ones.



Students often  
make mistakes with...

## Second Conditional Sentences



What **would** you **feel**  
**if** your best friend  
**forgot** your birthday?

I **would feel** sad **if** they  
**forgot** about my birthday.



## Second Conditional

We use the second conditional for something that we believe is **impossible**. We use were instead of was.

past form

would + base verb

If I were a superhero, I would help others.

Jack would make me laugh if he were my friend.

would + base verb

past form

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a teacher, I would make learning fun.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) songs that inspire people if I were a musician.

Have a try!



## Second Conditional

In the second conditional, we use the phrase **'If I were you'** to give advice.

*examples:*

If I were you, I would be kind to everyone.  
advice

I would learn to play the guitar if I were you.  
advice

If I were you, I would hang out more often.  
advice

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I would study hard.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) breakfast first before going to school if I were you.

Have a try!





# PRACTICE TIME

- Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence using the given word.

Example: Do well in class and your dad will be happy. [if]

If you do well in class, your dad will be happy.

1. Thank others and they will be more willing to help you. [if]

-----, they will be more willing to help you.

2. I wish I were a bird to fly. [would]

If I were -----.

3. I advise you to practice before the interview. [were]

-----, I would practice before the interview.





## First Conditional

- for something that we believe is possible

present form



future form



If you support each other, you will be successful.

- We sometimes use the **imperative** followed by **and**.

**Promise:** Love people **and** they will love you back.

**Threat:** Don't listen to me, **and** you will fail the exam.

## Second Conditional

- for something that we believe is impossible

past form



would + base verb



If Thor helped me, I would finish my task earlier.

- We use the phrase '**If I were you**' to give **advice**.

**If I were you,** I would watch movies with him.

I would cheer for Alex **if I were you.**



# WHAT'S NEXT...

In the next lesson, we're going to explore a new unit.  
See you next time!